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February 2017

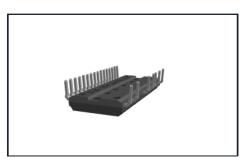
FSB50450B / FSB50450BS Motion SPM[®] 5 Series

Features

- UL Certified No. E209204 (UL1557)
- Optimized for over 10 kHz Switching Frequency
- 500 V FRFET MOSFET 3-Phase Inverter with Gate Drivers and Protection
- Built-In Bootstrap Diodes Simplify PCB Layout
- Separate Open-Source Pins from Low-Side MOSFETs for Three-Phase Current-Sensing
- Active-HIGH Interface, Works with 3.3 / 5 V Logic, Schmitt-trigger Input
- · Optimized for Low Electromagnetic Interference
- HVIC Temperature-Sensing Built-In for Temperature Monitoring
- · HVIC for Gate Driving and Under-Voltage Protection
- Isolation Rating: 1500 V_{rms} / min.
- · RoHS Complia
- · Moisture Sensitive Level (MSL) 3 for SMD PKG

Applications

 3-Phase Inverter Driver for Small Power AC Motor Drives



< FSB50450B > Figure 1. 3D Package Drawing

Related Source

- <u>RD-FSB50450AS Reference Design for Motion SPM</u> <u>5 Series Ver.2</u>
- <u>AN-9082 Motion SPM5 Series Thermal Performance</u> <u>by Contact Pressure</u>

General Description

The FSB50450B / FSB50450BS is an advanced Motion SPM[®] 5 module providing a fully-featured, highperformance inverter output stage for AC Induction, BLDC and PMSM motors. These modules integrate optimized gate drive of the built-in MOSFETs (FRFET[®] technology) to minimize EMI and losses, while also providing multiple on-module protection features including under-voltage lockouts and thermal monitoring. The built-in high-speed HVIC requires only a single supply voltage and translates the incoming logic-level gate inputs to the high-voltage, high-current drive signals required to properly drive the module's internal MOSFETs. Separate open-source MOSFET terminals are available for each phase to support the widest variety of control algorithms.



<FSB50450BS >

(Click to Activate 3D Content)

Package Marking & Ordering Information

| Device | Device Marking | Package | Packing Type | Reel Size | Quantity |
|------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------|
| FSB50450B | FSB50450B | SPM5P-023 | Rail | NA | 15 |
| FSB50450BS | FSB50450BS | SPM5Q-023 | Tape & Reel | 330mm | 450 |

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Absolute Maximum Ratings

Inverter Part (each MOSFET unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter Conditions | | Rating | Unit |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------|------------------|
| V _{DSS} | Drain-Source Voltage of Each MOSFET | | 500 | V |
| *I _{D 25} | Each MOSFET Drain Current, Continuous | T _C = 25°C | 2.2 | A |
| *I _{D 80} | Each MOSFET Drain Current, Continuous | T _C = 80°C | 1.4 | A |
| *I _{DP} | Each MOSFET Drain Current, Peak | T _C = 25°C, PW < 100 μs | 5.0 | A |
| *I _{DRMS} | Each MOSFET Drain Current, Rms | T _C = 80°C, F _{PWM} < 20 kHz | 1.0 | A _{rms} |

Control Part (each HVIC unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Unit |
|-----------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------|------|
| V _{DD} | Control Supply Voltage | Applied between V_{DD} and COM | 20 | V |
| V _{BS} | High-side Bias Voltage | Applied between V_B and V_S | 20 | V |
| V _{IN} | Input Signal Voltage | Applied between V _{IN} and COM | -0.3 ~ V _{DD} + 0.3 | V |

Bootstrap Diode Part (each bootstrap diode unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Unit |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|
| V _{RRMB} | Maximum Repetitive Reverse Voltage | | 500 | V |
| * I _{FB} | Forward Current | T _C = 25°C | 0.5 | А |
| * I _{FPB} | Forward Current (Peak) | T_{C} = 25°C, Under 1ms Pulse Width | 2.0 | А |

Thermal Resistance

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Unit |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------|------|
| R _{th(j-c)Q} | Junction to Case Thermal Resistance (Note1) | Inverter MOSFET part, (Per Module) | 2.3 | °C/W |

Total System

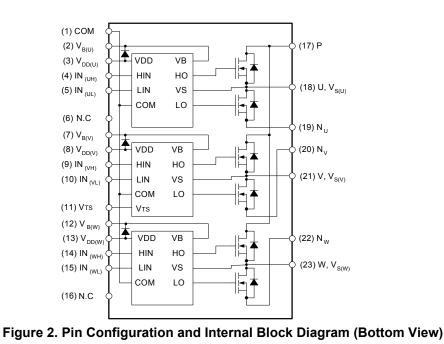
| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Rating | Unit |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------|------------------|
| TJ | Operating Junction Temperature | | -40 ~ 150 | °C |
| T _{STG} | Storage Temperature | | -40 ~ 125 | °C |
| V _{ISO} | Isolation Voltage | 60 Hz, Sinusoidal, 1 Minute, Con- nect Pins to Heat Sink Plate | 1500 | V _{rms} |

Notes:

1. For the measurement point of case temperature ${\rm T}_{\rm C},$ please refer to Figure 4.

2. Marking "* " is calculation value or design factor.

| Pin Number | Pin Name | Pin Description |
|------------|----------------------|---|
| 1 | СОМ | IC Common Supply Ground |
| 2 | V _{B(U)} | Bias Voltage for U-Phase High-Side MOSFET Driving |
| 3 | V _{DD(U)} | Bias Voltage for U-Phase IC and Low-Side MOSFET Driving |
| 4 | IN _(UH) | Signal Input for U-Phase High-Side |
| 5 | IN _(UL) | Signal Input for U-Phase Low-Side |
| 6 | N.C | No Connection |
| 7 | V _{B(V)} | Bias Voltage for V-Phase High Side MOSFET Driving |
| 8 | V _{DD(V)} | Bias Voltage for V-Phase IC and Low Side MOSFET Driving |
| 9 | IN _(VH) | Signal Input for V-Phase High-Side |
| 10 | IN _(VL) | Signal Input for V-Phase Low-Side |
| 11 | V _{TS} | Output for HVIC Temperature Sensing |
| 12 | V _{B(W)} | Bias Voltage for W-Phase High-Side MOSFET Driving |
| 13 | V _{DD(W)} | Bias Voltage for W-Phase IC and Low-Side MOSFET Driving |
| 14 | IN _(WH) | Signal Input for W-Phase High-Side |
| 15 | IN _(WL) | Signal Input for W-Phase Low-Side |
| 16 | N.C | No Connection |
| 17 | Р | Positive DC-Link Input |
| 18 | U, V _{S(U)} | Output for U-Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High-Side MOSFET Driving |
| 19 | NU | Negative DC-Link Input for U-Phase |
| 20 | N _V | Negative DC-Link Input for V-Phase |
| 21 | V, V _{S(V)} | Output for V-Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High-Side MOSFET Driving |
| 22 | N _W | Negative DC-Link Input for W-Phase |
| 23 | W, V _{S(W)} | Output for W Phase & Bias Voltage Ground for High-Side MOSFET Driving |



Notes:

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3. Source terminal of each low-side MOSFET is not connected to supply ground or bias voltage ground inside Motion SPM® 5 product. External connections should be made as indicated in Figure 3.

Electrical Characteristics ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 V$ unless otherwise specified.)

Inverter Part (each MOSFET unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|---|--|-------------|-----|-----|------|
| BV _{DSS} | Drain - Source Breakdown Voltage | V _{IN} = 0 V, I _D = 1 mA (Note 4) | 500 | - | - | V |
| I _{DSS} | Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current | V _{IN} = 0 V, V _{DS} = 500 V | - | - | 1 | mA |
| R _{DS(on)} | Static Drain - Source Turn-On Resistance | V _{DD} = V _{BS} = 15 V, V _{IN} = 5 V, I _D = 1.0 A | - | 4.3 | 5.3 | Ω |
| V _{SD} | Drain - Source Diode Forward Voltage | V _{DD} = V _{BS} = 15V, V _{IN} = 0 V, I _D = -1.0 A | - | - | 1.3 | V |
| t _{ON} | | | - | 450 | - | ns |
| t _{OFF} | | V_{PN} = 300 V, V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 V, I_D = 1.0 A | - | 500 | - | ns |
| t _{rr} | Switching Times | $V_{IN} = 0 V \leftrightarrow 5 V$, Inductive Load L = 3 mH High- and Low-Side MOSFET Switching | - | 70 | - | ns |
| E _{ON} | | (Note 5) | - | 25 | - | μJ |
| E _{OFF} | | | | 5 | - | μJ |
| RBSOA | Reverse Bias Safe Oper- ating Area | V_{PN} = 400 V, V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 V, I_D = I_{DP} , V_{DS} = BV_{DSS} , T _J = 150°C High- and Low-Side MOSFET Switching (Note 6) | Full Square | | | |

Control Part (each HVIC unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | | Conditions | Min | Тур | Мах | Unit |
|-------------------|--|--|---|-----|-----|-----|------|
| I _{QDD} | Quiescent V _{DD} Current | V _{DD} = 15 V, V _{IN} = 0 V | Applied between V _{DD} and COM | - | - | 200 | μΑ |
| I _{QBS} | Quiescent V _{BS} Current | V _{BS} = 15 V, V _{IN} = 0 V | Applied between $V_{B(U)}$ - U, $V_{B(V)}$ - V, $V_{B(W)}$ - W | - | - | 100 | μΑ |
| I _{PDD} | Operating V _{DD} Supply Current | V _{DD} - COM | V_{DD} = 15 V, f_{PWM} = 20 kHz, duty = 50%, Applied to One PWM Sig- nal Input for Low-Side | - | - | 900 | μA |
| I _{PBS} | Operating V _{BS} Supply Current | $V_{B(U)} - V_{S(U)}, V_{B(V)}$ - $V_{S(V)}, V_{B(W)}$ - $V_{S(W)}$ | $V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 15 \text{ V}, f_{PWM} = 20 \text{ kHz},$ Duty = 50%, Applied to One PWM Signal Input for High-Side | - | - | 800 | μA |
| UV _{DDD} | Low-Side Under-Voltage | | Protection Detection Level | 7.4 | 8.0 | 9.4 | V |
| UV _{DDR} | Protection (Figure 8) | V _{DD} Under-Voltage Protection Reset Level | | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | V |
| UV _{BSD} | High-Side Under-Voltage | V _{BS} Under-Voltage | Protection Detection Level | 7.4 | 8.0 | 9.4 | V |
| UV _{BSR} | Protection (Figure 9) | V _{BS} Under-Voltage | Protection Reset Level | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | V |
| V _{TS} | HVIC Temperature Sens- ing Voltage Output | V _{DD} = 15 V, T _{HVIC} = 25°C (Note 7) | | 600 | 790 | 980 | mV |
| V _{IH} | ON Threshold Voltage | Logic HIGH Level | Applied botwoon V and COM | - | - | 2.9 | V |
| V _{IL} | OFF Threshold Voltage | Logic LOW Level | Applied between V _{IN} and COM | 0.8 | - | - | V |

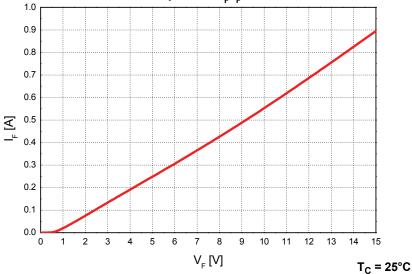
Bootstrap Diode Part (each bootstrap diode unless otherwise specified.)

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|------------------|-----------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|------|
| V_{FB} | Forward Voltage | I _F = 0.1 A, T _C = 25°C (Note 8) | - | 2.5 | - | V |
| t _{rrB} | Reverse Recovery Time | I _F = 0.1 A, T _C = 25°C | - | 80 | - | ns |

FSB50450B / FSB50450BS Motion SPM[®] 5 Series

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|----------------------|---|--|------|------|-----------------|------|
| V _{PN} | Supply Voltage | Applied between P and N | - | 300 | 400 | V |
| V _{DD} | Control Supply Voltage | Applied between V _{DD} and COM | 13.5 | 15.0 | 16.5 | V |
| V _{BS} | High-Side Bias Voltage | Applied between V_B and V_S | 13.5 | 15.0 | 16.5 | V |
| V _{IN(ON)} | Input ON Threshold Voltage | Applied between V and COM | 3.0 | - | V _{DD} | V |
| V _{IN(OFF)} | Input OFF Threshold Voltage | Applied between V _B and V _S | 0 | - | 0.6 | V |
| t _{dead} | Blanking Time for Preventing Arm-Short | V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 13.5 ~ 16.5 V, $T_{J}~\leq 150^{\circ}C$ | 1.0 | - | - | μS |
| f _{PWM} | PWM Switching Frequency | $T_{\rm J} \leq 150^{\circ} {\rm C}$ | - | 15 | - | kHz |







Notes:

4. BV_{DSS} is the absolute maximum voltage rating between drain and source terminal of each MOSFET inside Motion SPM[®] 5 product. V_{PN} should be sufficiently less than this value considering the effect of the stray inductance so that V_{PN} should not exceed BV_{DSS} in any case.

5. t_{ON} and t_{OFF} include the propagation delay of the internal drive IC. Listed values are measured at the laboratory test condition, and they can be different according to the field applications due to the effect of different printed circuit boards and wirings. Please see Figure 6 for the switching time definition with the switching test circuit of Figure 7.

6. The peak current and voltage of each MOSFET during the switching operation should be included in the Safe Operating Area (SOA). Please see Figure 7 for the RBSOA test circuit that is same as the switching test circuit.

7. V_{ts} is only for sensing-temperature of module and cannot shutdown MOSFETs automatically.

8. Built-in bootstrap diode includes around 15 Ω resistance characteristic. Please refer to Figure 2.

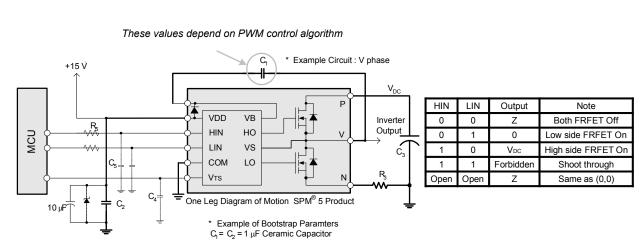


Figure 4. Recommended MCU Interface and Bootstrap Circuit with Parameters

Notes:

9. Parameters for bootstrap circuit elements are dependent on PWM algorithm. For 15 kHz of switching frequency, typical example of parameters is shown above

RC-coupling (R₅ and C₅) and C₄ at each input of Motion SPM 5 product and MCU (Indicated as Dotted Lines) may be used to prevent improper signal due to surge-noise.
Bold lines should be short and thick in PCB pattern to have small stray inductance of circuit, which results in the reduction of surge-voltage. Bypass capacitors such as C₁, C₂ and C₃ should have good high-frequency characteristics to absorb high-frequency ripple-current.

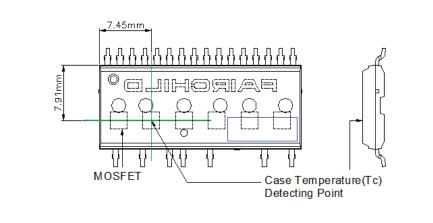
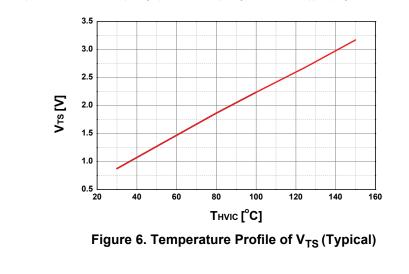
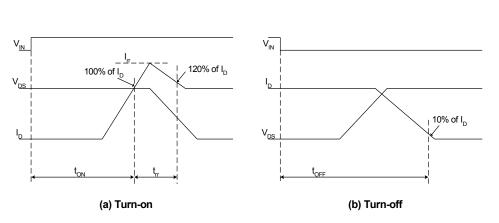


Figure 5. Case Temperature Measurement

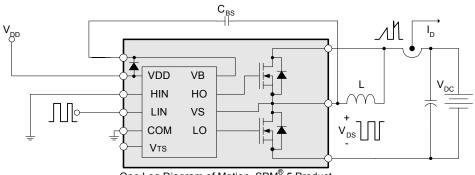
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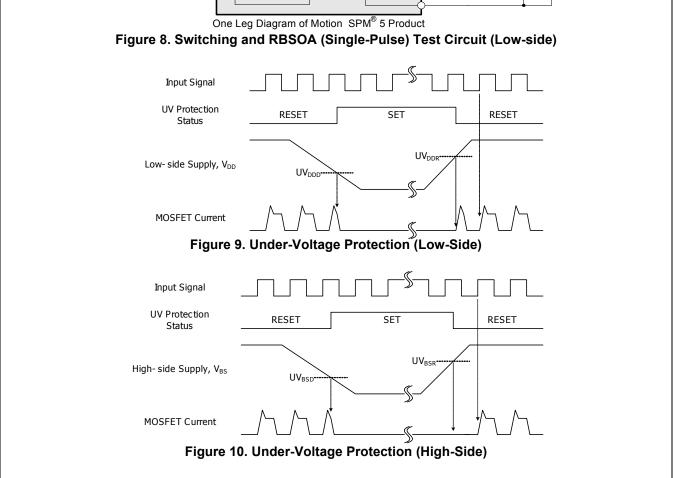
12. Attach the thermocouple on top of the heat-sink of SPM 5 package (between SPM 5 package and heatsink if applied) to get the correct temperature measurement.











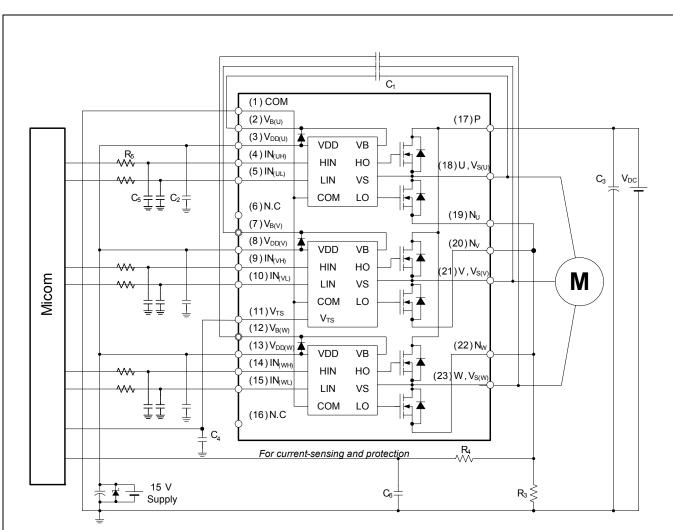


Figure 11. Example of Application Circuit

Notes:

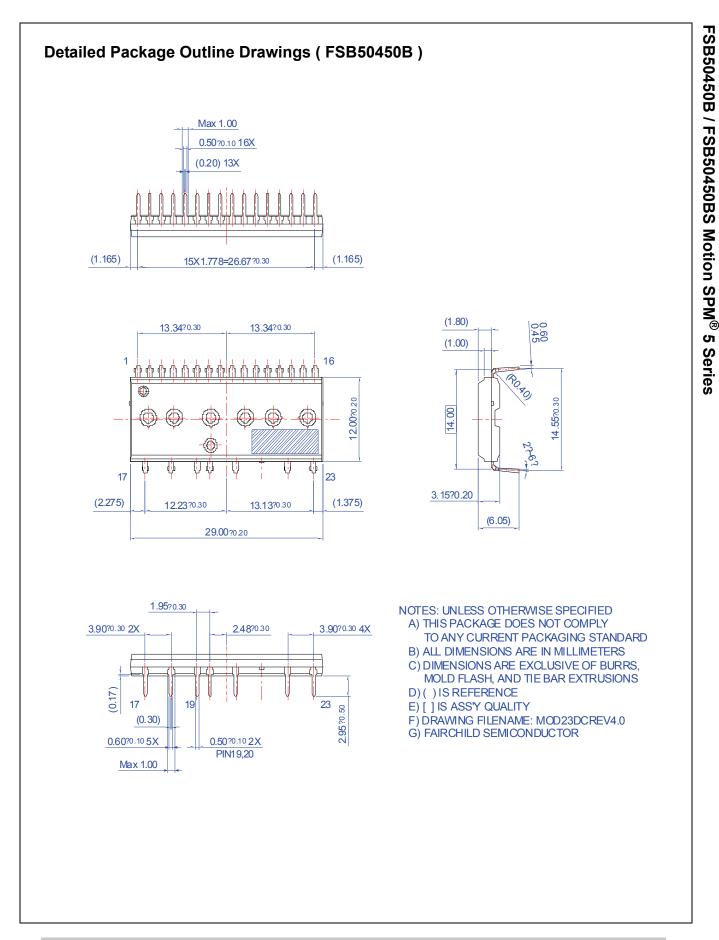
13. About pin position, refer to Figure 1.

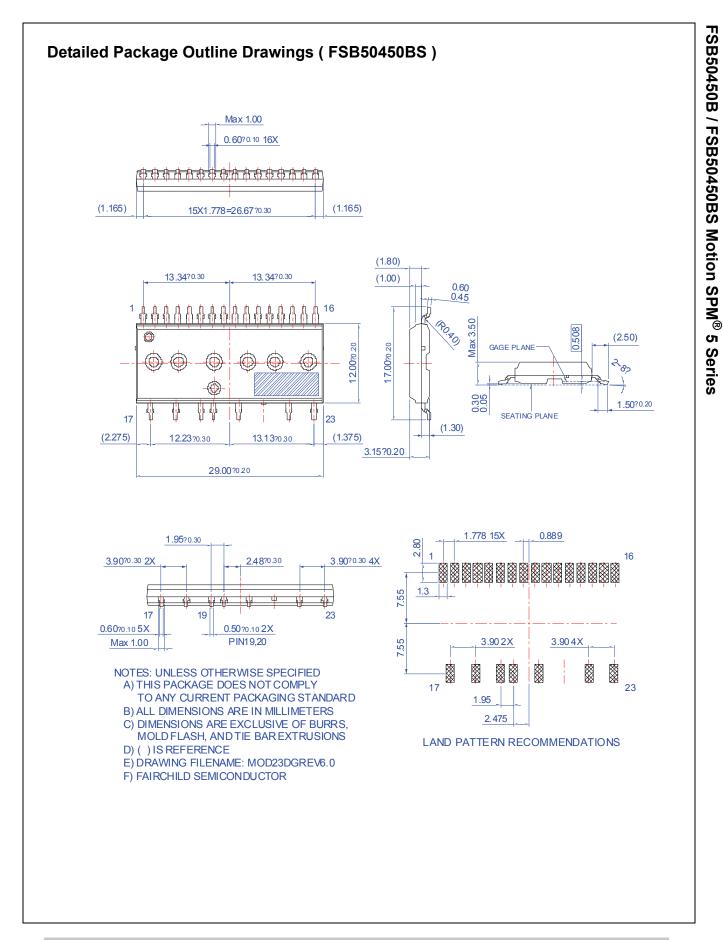
14. RC-coupling (R₅ and C₅, R₄ and C₆) and C₄ at each input of Motion SPM[®] 5 product and MCU are useful to prevent improper input signal caused by surge-noise.

15. The voltage-drop across R_3 affects the low-side switching performance and the bootstrap characteristics since it is placed between COM and the source terminal of the low-side MOSFET. For this reason, the voltage-drop across R_3 should be less than 1 V in the steady-state.

16. Ground-wires and output terminals, should be thick and short in order to avoid surge-voltage and malfunction of HVIC.

17. All the filter capacitors should be connected close to Motion SPM 5 product, and they should have good characteristics for rejecting high-frequency ripple current.





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